

Biathlon BC

Discipline and Complaints Policy

[May 14, 2025]

Table of Contents

Definitions	3
Purpose	8
Application of this Policy	9
Minors	10
Reporting a Complaint	11
Independent Third Party Responsibilities	13
PROCESS #1: Handled by Internal Discipline Chair	16
Request for Reconsideration	17
PROCESS #2: Handled by Case Manager and External Discipline Panel	18
Decision	21
Sanctions	21
OSIC Sanctions	25
Appeals	25
Suspension Pending a Hearing	25
Confidentiality	26
Timelines	26
Records and Distribution of Decisions	27
Privacy	27
Appendix A – Investigation Procedure	28
Determination	28
Investigation	28
Investigator’s Report	29
Reprisal and Retaliation	30
False Allegations	30
Confidentiality	30
Privacy	31

Definitions

1. Terms in this Policy are defined as follows:

- a) **Abuse** – Includes Psychological Maltreatment, Physical Maltreatment, Neglect, and/or Grooming of Vulnerable Participants (each as defined in the UCCMS) and which can have the following warning signs:
 - i. Recurrent unexplained injuries
 - ii. Alert behaviour; individual seems to always be expecting something bad to happen
 - iii. Often wears clothing that covers up their skin, even in warm weather
 - iv. Individual startles easily, shies away from touch or shows other skittish behaviour
 - v. Constantly seems fearful or anxious about doing something wrong
 - vi. Withdrawn from peers and adults
 - vii. Behaviour fluctuates between extremes (e.g., extremely cooperative or extremely demanding)
 - viii. Acting inappropriately younger than their age (like an infant; throwing tantrums)
 - ix. Acting out in an inappropriate sexual way with toys or objects
 - x. Self-harm (e.g., cutting, burning or other harmful activities)
 - xi. Not wanting to be alone with a particular individual
- b) **Abuse-Free Sport (AFS)** – Program created by the SDRCC in accordance with its mandate to establish an independent safe sport mechanism to implement the UCCMS.
- c) **Abuse-Free Sport Participant** – A Participant affiliated with Biathlon Canada, as designated by Biathlon Canada, and who has signed the required

consent form. For Biathlon Canada, Abuse-Free Sport Participants may include Athletes, coaches, officials, athlete support personnel, employees, contractual workers, administrators, or volunteers acting on behalf of or representing Biathlon Canada in any capacity

- d) **Abuse-Free Sport Participant Consent Form** – Consent terms and conditions regarding the administration and enforcement of the UCCMS for Abuse-Free Sport Participants as provided under Abuse-Free Sport, in force at any time (including without limitation, pursuant to consent provided during a previously signed agreement between the Signatory and the SDRCC for the services of the OSIC/AFS).
- e) **Athlete** – An individual who is subject to the policies of Biathlon BC, and who may also be subject to the policies of Biathlon Canada and the Universal Code of Conduct to Prevent and Address Maltreatment in Sport (“UCCMS”)
- f) **Case Manager** – An individual appointed by the Independent Third Party to administer complaints that are assessed under Process #2 of this Policy. This individual must not be in a conflict of interest. The Independent Third Party may serve as the Case Manager
- g) **Complainant** – A Participant or observer who makes a report of an incident, or a suspected incident, of Prohibited Behaviour, Maltreatment, or other behaviour that is a violation of the standards described in the *Code of Conduct and Ethics*
- h) **External Discipline Panel** – A Panel of one or three people who are appointed by the Independent Third Party to handle complaints that are

assessed under Process #2 of this Policy. Panel members should not be affiliated with Biathlon BC

- i) **Event** – An event sanctioned by Biathlon BC, and which may include a social Event
- j) **Harassment** – A course of vexatious comment or conduct against a Participant or group, which is known or ought reasonably to be known to be unwelcome. Types of behaviour that constitute Harassment include, but are not limited to:
 - i. Written or verbal abuse, threats, or outbursts;
 - ii. Persistent unwelcome remarks, jokes, comments, innuendo, or taunts;
 - iii. Racial harassment, which is racial slurs, jokes, name calling, or insulting behaviour or terminology that reinforces stereotypes or discounts abilities because of racial or ethnic origin;
 - iv. Leering or other suggestive or obscene gestures;
 - v. Condescending or patronizing behaviour which is intended to undermine self-esteem, diminish performance or adversely affect working conditions;
 - vi. Practical jokes which endanger a person's safety, or may negatively affect performance;
 - vii. *Hazing* – which is any form of conduct which exhibits any potentially humiliating, degrading, abusive, or dangerous activity expected of a junior-ranking individual by a more senior individual, which does not contribute to either individual's positive development, but is required to be accepted as part of a

- team or group, regardless of the junior-ranking individual's willingness to participate. This includes, but is not limited to, any activity, no matter how traditional or seemingly benign, that sets apart or alienates any teammate or group member based on class, number of years on the team or with the group, or ability;
- viii. Unwanted physical contact including, but not limited to, touching, petting, pinching, or kissing;
 - ix. Deliberately excluding or socially isolating a person from a group or team;
 - x. Persistent sexual flirtations, advances, requests, or invitations;
 - xi. Physical or sexual assault;
 - xii. Contributing to a *poisoned sport environment*, which can include:
 - a. Locations where material that is discriminatory is displayed (e.g., sexually explicit posters and racial/racist cartoons)
 - b. Groups where harassing behaviour is part of the normal course of activities
 - c. Behaviour that causes embarrassment, awkwardness, endangers a person's safety or negatively affects performance.
 - xiii. Behaviours such as those described above that are not directed towards a specific person or group but have the same effect of creating a negative or hostile environment; and
 - xiv. Retaliation or threats of retaliation against a person who reports harassment to Biathlon Canada or a Member

- k) **Independent Third Party** – An independent individual (or individuals) appointed by Biathlon Canada to receive and assess complaints, including complaints under this Policy. The Independent Third Party designated by Biathlon Canada is specified on the SafeSport page of the Biathlon Canada website
- l) **Internal Discipline Chair** – An individual appointed by the Independent Third Party to handle complaints that are assessed under Process #1 of this Policy. The Internal Discipline Chair may be a Director, head coach, staff member, or other individual affiliated with Biathlon BC but must not be in a conflict of interest
- m) **Maltreatment** – As defined in the UCCMS
- n) **Minor** – As defined in the UCCMS
- o) **OSIC** – functionally independent division of the SDRCC, or its designate, responsible for administering the UCCMS for purposes of the Abuse-Free Sport program, which specific responsibilities include (i) administering the Complaint Management and the Sport Environment Assessment processes; (ii) maintaining the Registry; (iii) monitoring organizational compliance by Abuse-Free Sport Signatories and issuing reports as required, and (iv) acting as the central hub for Abuse-Free Sport. This definition shall take into account the transfer of OSIC outside the structure of the SDRCC, once the transfer becomes effective.
- p) **Parties** – The affected persons or groups involved with a dispute
- q) **Participants** – Refers to all categories of individual participants as defined in the By-laws of Biathlon BC who are subject to the policies of Biathlon BC, as well as all people employed by, contracted by, or engaged in activities

with Biathlon BC including, but not limited to, employees, contractors, Athletes, coaches, instructors, officials, volunteers, managers, administrators, committee members, parents or guardians, spectators, directors or officers

- r) **Person in Authority** – Any Participant who holds a position of authority within Biathlon BC including, but not limited to, coaches, instructors, officials, managers, support personnel, chaperones, committee members, directors or officers
- s) **Power Imbalance** – As defined in the UCCMS
- t) **Respondent** – The Party responding to the complaint
- u) **SDRCC** – The Sport Dispute Resolution Centre of Canada
- v) **UCCMS** – The Universal Code of Conduct to Prevent and Address Maltreatment in Sport, as amended from time to time by the relevant functions of Abuse-Free Sport
- w) **Vulnerable Participant** – As defined in the UCCMS

Purpose

2. Participants are expected to fulfill certain responsibilities and obligations including, but not limited to, complying with the policies, By-laws, rules and regulations of Biathlon BC, Biathlon Canada and any other Members,¹ as applicable and as amended from time to time. Non-compliance may result in the imposition of sanctions pursuant to this Policy.

¹ A Division Member, as defined in the Biathlon Canada By-laws.

Application of this Policy

3. This Policy applies to all Participants and to any alleged breaches of Biathlon BC's By-laws, policies, rules or regulations.
4. This Policy applies to matters that may arise during the business, activities, and Events of Biathlon BC, including, but not limited to, competitions, practices and training, treatment or consultations (e.g., massage therapy), camps and clinics, travel associated with the activities of Biathlon BC, and any meetings.
5. This Policy also applies to Participants' conduct outside of the business, activities, and Events of Biathlon BC when such conduct adversely affects the relationships (or the work and sport environment) of Biathlon BC, is detrimental to the image and reputation of Biathlon BC, or upon the acceptance of Biathlon BC. Accordingly, applicability of this Policy will be determined by Biathlon BC, upon its sole discretion.
6. This Policy applies to alleged breaches of the *Code of Conduct and Ethics* by Participants who have retired from the sport where any claim regarding a potential breach of the *Code of Conduct and Ethics* occurred when the Participant was active in the sport. In addition, this Policy will apply to breaches of the *Code of Conduct and Ethics* that occurred when the Participants involved interacted due to their mutual involvement in the sport or, if the breach occurred outside of the sport environment, if the breach has a serious and detrimental impact on the Participant(s).

7. If it is considered appropriate or necessary based on the circumstances, immediate discipline or the imposition of a sanction may be applied, after which further discipline or sanctions may be applied according to this Policy. Any infractions or complaints occurring within competition will be dealt with by the procedures specific to the competition, if applicable. In such situations, disciplinary sanctions may be for the duration of the competition, training, activity, or Event only.
8. In addition to being subject to disciplinary action pursuant to this *Discipline and Complaints Policy*, an employee of Biathlon BC who is a Respondent to a complaint may also be subject to consequences in accordance with the employee's employment agreement or the relevant policies for human resources, if applicable.
9. Biathlon BC will adhere to all disclosure and reporting responsibilities required by any government entity, local police force, or child protection agency.

Minors

10. Complaints may be brought for or against a Participant who is a Minor. Minors must have a parent/guardian or other adult serve as their representative during this process. Any Participant who reports or brings a complaint on behalf of a Minor that involves known or suspected abuse or Maltreatment of a Minor that is not Reported to the OSIC pursuant to sections 13-14 below must also report this to local child welfare services, the applicable provincial or territorial social service ministries or departments, or local police.

11. Communication from the Independent Third Party, Case Manager, Internal Discipline Chair or External Discipline Panel (as applicable) must be directed to the Minor's representative.
12. A Minor is not required to attend an oral hearing, if held, or participate in an investigation, if conducted. In such circumstances, no adverse inference can be drawn against the Minor.

Reporting a Complaint

Abuse-Free Sport Participants

13. Any incident that involves alleged Prohibited Behaviour or Maltreatment (as defined in the UCCMS) involving an Abuse-Free Sport Participant must be reported to the OSIC and will be addressed pursuant to the OSIC's policies and procedures.
14. Notwithstanding the requirement in Section 13, the OSIC shall determine the admissibility of complaints related to any incidents that involve alleged Maltreatment or Prohibited Behaviour that occurred prior to [May 14, 2025] in accordance with the relevant and applicable OSIC Guidelines regarding the initial review and preliminary assessment as well as the terms of the Abuse-Free Sport Participant Consent Form.
15. If the Independent Third Party receives a complaint that they consider would otherwise fall within the above sections, they shall refer the matter to the OSIC and notify the Participant(s) that made the complaint of such action.

Participants

16. Any complaints involving alleged breaches of Biathlon BC policies that do not fall within Sections 13 or 14 above must be reported by a Participant to Biathlon Canada's designated Independent Third Party in writing within 30 days of the occurrence of the incident.² For the avoidance of doubt, this includes complaints referred back to the Independent Third Party by the OSIC following a determination made by the OSIC that a complaint initially reported to it does not fall within its jurisdiction. The OSIC is not required to comply with the deadline specified in this section.

17. Notwithstanding any other provision in this Policy, Biathlon BC may, at its discretion, or upon request of the Independent Third Party, act as the Complainant and initiate the complaint process under the terms of this Policy. In such cases, Biathlon BC will identify an individual to represent the organization.

18. A Complainant or any other individual who submits a report regarding a potential breach of Biathlon BC's policies who fears retribution or reprisal or who otherwise considers that their identity must remain confidential may file a complaint with the Independent Third Party and request that their identity be kept confidential. If the Independent Third Party considers that the Complainant's identity must remain

² This timeline may be waived at the Independent Third Party's sole discretion if they consider that there were extenuating circumstances that prevented the Individual from Reporting their complaint within 30 days of the occurrence of the incident. Any such decision by the Independent Third Party is not subject to appeal.

confidential, the Independent Third Party may ask that Biathlon BC take carriage of the complaint and act as the Complainant.³

19. Complaints or incident reports should be made in writing for the discipline and complaints procedure to be initiated. The Complainant may contact the Independent Third Party for direction regarding the formal submission of a complaint.

Independent Third-Party Responsibilities

20. Upon receipt of a complaint from a Complainant or Complainants or from the OSIC, the Independent Third Party has a responsibility to:

- a) Determine the appropriate jurisdiction to manage the complaint and consider the following:
 - i. Whether the complaint involves Abuse-Free Sport Participants and should therefore be handled by the OSIC, in accordance with 13-15 above
 - ii. Whether the complaint should be handled by a Club, Biathlon BC or other Member, or by Biathlon Canada. In making this decision, the Independent Third Party will consider whether the incident has occurred within the business, activities or Events of a Club, Biathlon BC or other Member, or Biathlon Canada. If the incident has occurred within the business, activities or Events of more than one of these

³ In such circumstances, the Complainant(s) may be required to provide evidence during the disciplinary process.

organizations, the Independent Third Party will determine which organization's relationships are adversely affected or which organization's affairs are most impacted; if the Club, Biathlon BC or other Member is otherwise unable to manage the complaint for valid and justifiable reasons, such as a conflict of interest or due to a lack of capacity. If Biathlon Canada handles a complaint in this instance, Biathlon Canada and Biathlon BC, the other Member or Club (as applicable) will determine how the costs of handling the complaint will be shared; in most cases costs will be attributed based on where the incident occurred.

- iii. If the Independent Third Party determines that the complaint or incident should be handled by Biathlon BC, the Independent Third Party will fulfil the responsibilities listed below
- iv. Where the Independent Third Party refers a matter to be managed by Biathlon BC, or where Biathlon BC is otherwise responsible for managing a matter (i.e., because they received the matter directly), and Biathlon BC fails to conduct disciplinary proceedings within a reasonable timeline, Biathlon Canada may, at its discretion, take jurisdiction over the matter and conduct the necessary proceedings. In such circumstances, if the Internal Discipline Chair or External Discipline Panel decides that Biathlon Canada acted reasonably in taking jurisdiction over the matter, Biathlon Canada's costs to conduct the proceedings, including legal fees, shall be reimbursed by Biathlon BC to Biathlon Canada.

- b) Determine whether the complaint is frivolous and/or outside of the jurisdiction of this Policy and, if so, the complaint will be dismissed immediately and the Independent Third Party's decision to dismiss the complaint may not be appealed;
- c) Propose the use of alternative dispute resolution techniques;
- d) Determine if the alleged incident should be investigated pursuant to **Appendix A – Investigation Procedure**; and/or
- e) Choose which process (Process #1 or Process #2, as outlined below) should be followed to hear and adjudicate the complaint.

There are two different processes that may be used to hear and adjudicate complaints. The Independent Third Party will decide which process should be followed based on the nature of the complaint.

If the Independent Third Party receives a complaint and determines that it falls under Process #2 but the incident occurred within the business, activities or Events of one of Biathlon BC's clubs, the Independent Third Party will refer the matter to be handled by Biathlon BC under the process detailed at Sections 30 and following of this Policy.

Process #1 – the Complainant alleges the following incidents:

- a) Disrespectful conduct or comments
- b) Minor incidents of physical violence, unless the violence is between a Person in Authority and a Vulnerable Participant, in which case the matter will fall under Process #2
- c) Conduct contrary to the values of Biathlon BC

- d) Non-compliance with the organization's policies, procedures, rules, or regulations
- e) Minor violations of the *Code of Conduct and Ethics*

Process #2 – the Complainant alleges the following incidents:

- a) Repeated incidents pursuant to Process #1
- b) Hazing
- c) Abusive, racist, or sexist comments or behaviour
- d) Behaviour that constitutes Prohibited Behaviour, Maltreatment, Abuse, Harassment, Workplace Harassment or Workplace Violence
- e) Major incidents of violence (e.g., fighting, attacking)
- f) Pranks, jokes, or other activities that endanger the safety of others
- g) Conduct that intentionally interferes with a competition or with any athlete's preparation for a competition
- h) Conduct that intentionally damages the organization's image, credibility, or reputation
- i) Consistent disregard for the by-laws, policies, rules, and regulations
- j) Major or repeated violations of the *Code of Conduct and Ethics*
- k) Intentionally damaging the organization's property or improperly handling the organization's monies
- l) Abusive use of alcohol or cannabis, any use or possession of alcohol or cannabis by Minors, or use or possession of illicit drugs and narcotics
- m) A conviction for any *Criminal Code* offense
- n) Any possession or use of prohibited substances or prohibited methods

PROCESS #1: Handled by Internal Discipline Chair

Internal Discipline Chair

21. Following the determination that the complaint or incident should be handled under Process #1, the Independent Third Party will appoint an Internal Discipline Chair who may:
 - a) Recommend mediation;
 - b) Make a decision;
 - c) Ask the Complainant and the Respondent for either written or oral submissions regarding the complaint or incident; or
 - d) Convene the Parties to a meeting, either in person or by way of video or teleconference in order to ask the Parties questions.

22. Thereafter, the Internal Discipline Chair shall determine if a breach occurred and if sanctions should be applied (see: **Sanctions**).

23. The Internal Discipline Chair will inform the Parties of the decision, which will take effect immediately, pending the submission of Request for Reconsideration. Failure to comply with a sanction will result in an automatic suspension until such time as compliance occurs.

24. Records of all sanctions will be maintained by Biathlon BC.

Request for Reconsideration

25. Either Party may contest the Internal Discipline Chair's decision by informing the Internal Discipline Chair, within five (5) days of receiving the decision, that they are not satisfied with the decision.
26. In the request for reconsideration, the Party making the request must indicate:
- a) Why the sanction is inappropriate (or, if no sanction was imposed, why a sanction would be appropriate);
 - b) Summary of supporting evidence; and
 - c) What alternative penalty or sanction (if any) would be appropriate.
27. Upon receiving a request for reconsideration, the Internal Discipline Chair may allow the other Party to respond in writing to the request.
28. Should the Internal Discipline Chair accept the request for reconsideration, in whole or in part, and impose a sanction (where no sanction was originally imposed), or a different sanction, that sanction will take effect immediately. Failure to comply with a sanction will result in an automatic suspension until such time as compliance occurs.
29. The Internal Discipline Chair's decision following a request for reconsideration shall be final and not subject to appeal.

PROCESS #2: Handled by Case Manager and External Discipline Panel

Case Manager

30. Following the determination that the complaint or incident should be handled under Process #2, the Independent Third Party will appoint a Case Manager (who may or may not be the Independent Third Party themselves) who has a responsibility to:
- a) Propose the use of alternative dispute resolution techniques
 - b) Appoint the External Discipline Panel, if necessary
 - c) Coordinate all administrative aspects of the process and set reasonable timelines
 - d) Provide administrative assistance and logistical support to the External Discipline Panel as required
 - e) Provide any other service or support that may be necessary to ensure a fair and timely proceeding
31. The Case Manager will establish and adhere to timelines that ensure procedural fairness and that the matter is heard in a timely fashion.
32. The Case Manager may propose using alternative dispute resolution methods, such as mediation or negotiated settlement.
33. If the dispute is not resolved using alternative dispute resolution methods, the Case Manager will appoint an External Discipline Panel of one (1) person to hear the complaint. Depending on the severity of the allegations and at the Case Manager's

discretion, an External Discipline Panel of three (3) people may be appointed. When a three-person External Discipline Panel is appointed, the Case Manager will appoint one of the External Discipline Panel's members to serve as the Chair.

34. The Case Manager, in cooperation with the External Discipline Panel, will then decide the format under which the complaint will be heard. This decision may not be appealed. The format of the hearing may be an oral in-person hearing, an oral hearing by telephone or other communication medium, a hearing based on a review of documentary evidence submitted in advance of the hearing, or a combination of these methods.

35. The hearing will be governed by the procedures that the Case Manager and the External Discipline Panel deem appropriate for the circumstances. The following guidelines will apply to the hearing:
 - a) The Parties will be given appropriate notice of the day, time, and place of the hearing
 - b) Copies of any written documents which any of the Parties wishes to have the External Discipline Panel consider will be provided to all Parties, through the Case Manager, in advance of the hearing
 - c) The Parties may engage a representative, advisor, or legal counsel at their own expense
 - d) The External Discipline Panel may request that any other individual participate and give evidence at the hearing
 - e) The External Discipline Panel may allow as evidence at the hearing any oral evidence and document or thing relevant to the subject matter of the

complaint, but may exclude such evidence that is unduly repetitious, and shall place such weight on the evidence as it deems appropriate

- f) The decision will be by a majority vote of the External Discipline Panel, when the Panel consists of three people
36. If the Respondent acknowledges the facts of the incident, the Respondent may waive the hearing, in which case the External Discipline Panel will determine the appropriate sanction. The External Discipline Panel may still hold a hearing for the purpose of determining an appropriate sanction.
37. The hearing will proceed in any event, even if a Party chooses not to participate in the hearing.
38. In fulfilling its duties, the External Discipline Panel may obtain independent advice.

Decision

39. After hearing the matter, the External Discipline Panel will determine whether an infraction has occurred and, if so, the sanctions to be imposed. Within fourteen (14) days of the hearing's conclusion, the External Discipline Panel's written decision, with reasons, will be distributed to all Parties, the Case Manager, Biathlon BC, and to Biathlon Canada. In extraordinary circumstances, the External Discipline Panel may first issue a verbal or summary decision soon after the hearing's conclusion, with the full written decision to be issued before the end of the fourteen (14) day period. The decision will be considered a matter of public record unless decided otherwise by the External Discipline Panel.

Sanctions

40. Prior to determining sanctions, the Internal Discipline Chair or External Discipline Panel, as applicable, will consider factors relevant to determining appropriate sanctions which include:

- a) The nature and duration of the Respondent's relationship with the Complainant, including whether there is a Power Imbalance;
- b) The Respondent's prior history and any pattern of misconduct, Prohibited Behaviour or Maltreatment;
- c) The ages of the individuals involved;
- d) Whether the Respondent poses an ongoing and/or potential threat to the safety of others;
- e) The Respondent's voluntary admission of the offense(s), acceptance of responsibility for the misconduct, Prohibited Behaviour or Maltreatment, and/or cooperation in the process of Biathlon BC;
- f) Real or perceived impact of the incident on the Complainant, sport organization or the sporting community;
- g) Circumstances specific to the Respondent being sanctioned (e.g. lack of appropriate knowledge or training regarding the requirements in the *Code of Conduct and Ethics*; addiction; disability; illness);
- h) Whether, given the facts and circumstances that have been established, continued participation in the sport community is appropriate;
- i) A Respondent who is in a position of trust, intimate contact or high-impact decision-making may face more serious sanctions; and/or
- j) Other mitigating and aggravating circumstances.

41. Any sanction imposed must be proportionate and reasonable. However, progressive discipline is not required and a single incident of Prohibited Behaviour or Maltreatment or other misconduct may justify elevated or combined sanctions.
42. The Internal Discipline Chair or External Discipline Panel, as applicable, may apply the following disciplinary sanctions, singularly or in combination:
- a) **Verbal or Written Warning** – A verbal reprimand or an official, written notice and formal admonition that a Participant has violated the *Code of Conduct and Ethics* and that more severe sanctions will result should the Participant be involved in other violations
 - b) **Education** – The requirement that a Participant undertake specified educational or similar remedial measures to address the violation(s) of the *Code of Conduct and Ethics*
 - c) **Probation** – Should any further violations of the *Code of Conduct and Ethics* occur during the probationary period, it will result in additional disciplinary measures, likely including a period of suspension or permanent ineligibility. This sanction can also include loss of privileges or other conditions, restrictions, or requirements for a specified period of time
 - d) **Suspension** – Suspension, either for a set time or until further notice, from participation, in any capacity, in any program, practice, activity, Event, or competition sponsored by, organized by, or under the auspices of [Biathlon BC. A suspended Participant is eligible to return to participation, but reinstatement may be subject to certain restrictions or contingent upon the Participant satisfying specific conditions noted at the time of suspension

- e) **Eligibility Restrictions** – Restrictions or prohibitions from some types of participation but allowing participation in other capacities under strict conditions
 - f) **Permanent Ineligibility** – Permanent ineligibility to participate, in any sport, in any capacity, in any program, activity, Event, or competition sponsored by, organized by, or under the auspices of Biathlon BC
 - g) **Other Discretionary Sanctions** – Other sanctions may be imposed, including, but not limited to, other loss of privileges, no contact directives, a fine or a monetary payment to compensate for direct losses, or other restrictions or conditions as deemed necessary or appropriate
43. The Internal Discipline Chair or External Discipline Panel, as applicable, may apply the following presumptive sanctions which are presumed to be fair and appropriate for the listed Maltreatment:
- a) Sexual Maltreatment involving a Minor Complainant shall carry a presumptive sanction of permanent ineligibility
 - b) Sexual Maltreatment, Physical Maltreatment with contact, and Maltreatment related to interference or manipulation of process shall carry a presumptive sanction of either a period of suspension or eligibility restrictions
 - c) While a Respondent has pending charges or dispositions in violation of the criminal law, the presumptive sanction shall be a period of suspension
44. A Participant's conviction for certain *Criminal Code* offenses shall carry a presumptive sanction of permanent ineligibility from participating with Biathlon BC. Such *Criminal Code* offences may include, but are not limited to:
- a) Any child pornography offences

- b) Any sexual offences
- c) Any offence of physical violence
- d) Any offence of assault
- e) Any offence involving trafficking of illegal drugs

45. Unless the External Discipline Panel decides otherwise, any disciplinary sanctions will begin immediately, notwithstanding an appeal. Failure to comply with a sanction as determined by the External Discipline Panel will result in an automatic suspension until such time as compliance occurs.

46. Records of all decisions will be maintained by Biathlon BC. Biathlon BC will submit a copy of such records to Biathlon Canada and any relevant clubs.

OSIC Sanctions

47. Biathlon BC acknowledges the obligation of Biathlon Canada, as a Program Signatory to the OSIC, to ensure that any sanctions or measures imposed by the OSIC's Director of Sanctions and Outcomes will be implemented and respected within Biathlon Canada's jurisdiction (including at the provincial, territorial and club level), once Biathlon Canada receives appropriate notice of any sanction or measure from the OSIC and communicates the same to Biathlon BC.

Appeals

48. The decision of the External Discipline Panel may be appealed in accordance with the *Dispute Resolution and Appeal Policy*.

Suspension Pending a Hearing

49. Biathlon BC may determine that an alleged incident is of such seriousness as to warrant suspension of a Participant pending completion of an investigation, criminal process, the hearing, or a decision of the External Discipline Panel.

Confidentiality

50. The discipline and complaints process is confidential and involves only, as applicable, Biathlon BC's General Manager and relevant staff or board members as determined by the General Manager, the Parties, the Independent Third Party, the Case Manager, the Internal Discipline Chair, the External Discipline Panel and any independent advisors to the External Discipline Panel, as well as Biathlon Canada. Once initiated and until a decision is released, none of the Parties will disclose confidential information relating to the discipline or complaint to any person not involved in the proceedings.

51. Any failure to respect the aforementioned confidentiality requirement may result in further sanctions or discipline by the Internal Discipline Chair or External Discipline Panel (as applicable).

Timelines

52. If the circumstances of the complaint are such that adhering to the timelines outlined by this Policy will not allow a timely resolution to the complaint, the Independent Third Party or Case Manager (as applicable) may direct that these timelines be revised.

Records and Distribution of Decisions

53. Other individuals or organizations, including but not limited to, national sport organizations, Provincial/Territorial sport organizations, sport clubs, etc., may be advised of any decisions rendered in accordance with this Policy.
54. Biathlon BC recognizes that a publicly-available searchable database or registry of Respondents who have been sanctioned, or whose eligibility to participate in sport has in some way been restricted, may be maintained and may be subject to provisions in the UCCMS.

Privacy

55. The collection, use and disclosure of any personal information pursuant to this Policy is subject to Biathlon BC's *Privacy Policy*.
56. Biathlon BC or any of its delegates pursuant to this Policy (i.e., the Independent Third Party, Internal Discipline Chair, Case Manager, External Discipline Panel) shall comply with Biathlon BC's *Privacy Policy* in the performance of their services under this Policy.

Appendix A – Investigation Procedure

Determination

1. When a complaint is submitted pursuant to the *Discipline and Complaints Policy*, the Independent Third Party will determine if the incident should be investigated.

Investigation

2. The Case Manager will appoint an Investigator. The Investigator must be an independent third-party skilled in investigating. The Investigator must not be in a conflict of interest situation and should have no connection to either party.
3. Federal and/or Provincial/Territorial legislation related to Workplace Harassment may apply to the investigation if Harassment was directed toward a worker in a Workplace. The Investigator should review workplace safety legislation, the organization's policies for human resources, and/or consult independent experts to determine whether legislation applies to the complaint.
4. The investigation may take any form as decided by the Investigator, guided by any applicable Federal and/or Provincial/Territorial legislation. The investigation may include:
 - a) Interviews with the Complainant
 - b) Witness interviews
 - c) Statement of facts (Complainant's perspective) prepared by Investigator, acknowledged by the Complainant and provided to the Respondent
 - d) Interviews with the Respondent

- e) Statement of facts (Respondent's perspective) prepared by Investigator, acknowledged by the Respondent and provided to the Complainant

Investigator's Report

5. Upon completion of their investigation, the Investigator shall prepare a report that should include a summary of evidence from the Parties (including both statements of facts, if applicable) and recommendations from the Investigator of whether, on a balance of probabilities, a breach of the *Code of Conduct and Ethics* occurred.
6. The Investigator must be aware that sport-specific differences exist with respect to such aspects as acceptable levels of touch, physical contact, and aggression during training or competition and will consider such differences during the investigative process.
7. The Investigator's Report will be provided to the Case Manager who will disclose it, at their discretion, to Biathlon BC.
8. Should the Investigator find that there are possible instances of offence under the *Criminal Code*, particularly related to Criminal Harassment (or Stalking), Uttering Threats, Assault, Sexual Interference, or Sexual Exploitation, the Investigator shall advise the Complainant and Biathlon BC to refer the matter to police.
9. The Investigator must also inform Biathlon BC of any findings of criminal activity. Biathlon BC may decide whether to report such findings to police but is required to inform police if there are findings related to the trafficking of prohibited

substances or methods (as indicated in the version of the World Anti-Doping Agency's Prohibited List currently in force), any sexual crime involving Minors, fraud against Biathlon BC, or other offences where the lack of reporting would bring Biathlon BC into disrepute.

Reprisal and Retaliation

10. A Participant who submits a complaint to Biathlon Canada or Biathlon BC or who gives evidence in an investigation may not be subject to reprisal or retaliation. Any such conduct may constitute Prohibited Behaviour and will be subject to disciplinary proceedings pursuant to the *Discipline and Complaints Policy*.

False Allegations

11. A Participant who submits allegations that the Investigator determines to be malicious, false, or for the purpose of retribution, retaliation or vengeance (or that otherwise fall within the definition of Prohibited Behaviour) may be subject to a complaint under the terms of the *Discipline and Complaints Policy* and may be required to pay for the costs of any investigation that comes to this conclusion. Biathlon BC or the Participant against whom the allegations were submitted may act as the Complainant.

Confidentiality

12. The Investigator will make reasonable efforts to preserve the anonymity of the complainant, respondent, and any other party. However, Biathlon BC recognizes that maintaining full anonymity during an investigation may not be feasible.

Privacy

13. The collection, use and disclosure of any personal information pursuant to this Policy is subject to Biathlon BC's *Privacy Policy*.

14. Biathlon BC or any of its delegates pursuant to this Policy (i.e., the Independent Third Party and the investigator) shall comply with Biathlon BC's *Privacy Policy* in the performance of their services under this Policy.